

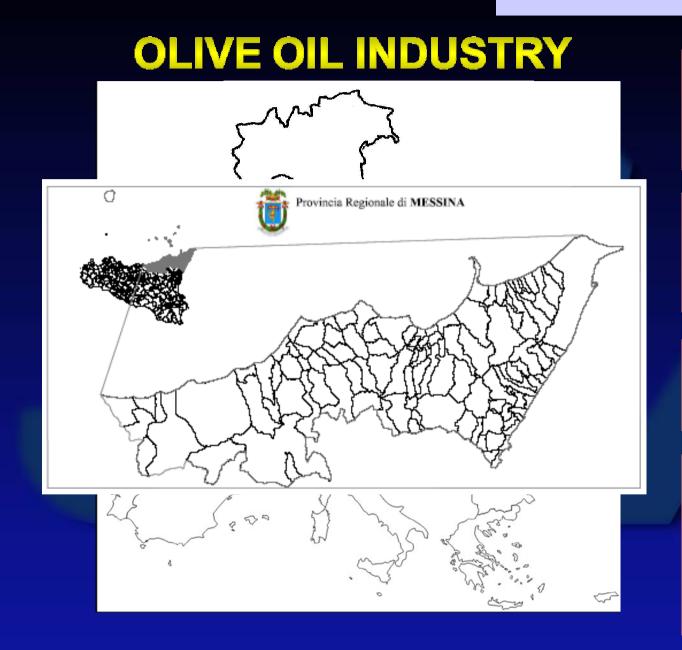
Università degli Studi di Messina Dipartimento SEA

Environmental impacts of olive oil production: an LCA case study in the Province of Messina (Sicily)

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Introduction



³⁄4 of world production is concentrated in Europe

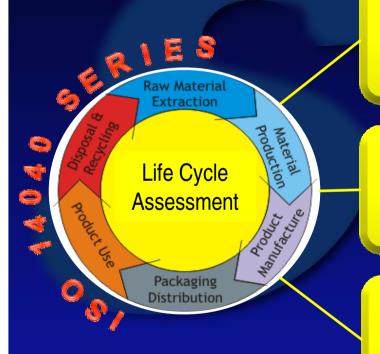
Italy is the seconde olive oil producing country

Sicily is the third producing region in Italy

The province of Messina occupies the sixth place in regional production

Goal and scope definition

Cooperativa APOM a r.l. Agricola Produttori Olivicoli Messinesi



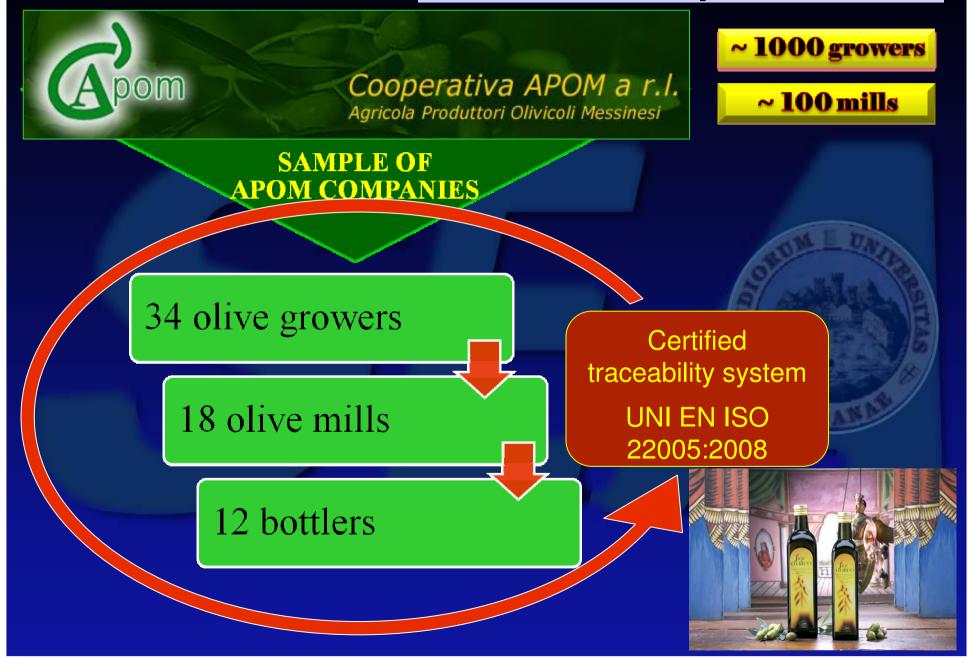
pom

determine the potential environmental impacts of activities connected to olive oil production in the province of Messina

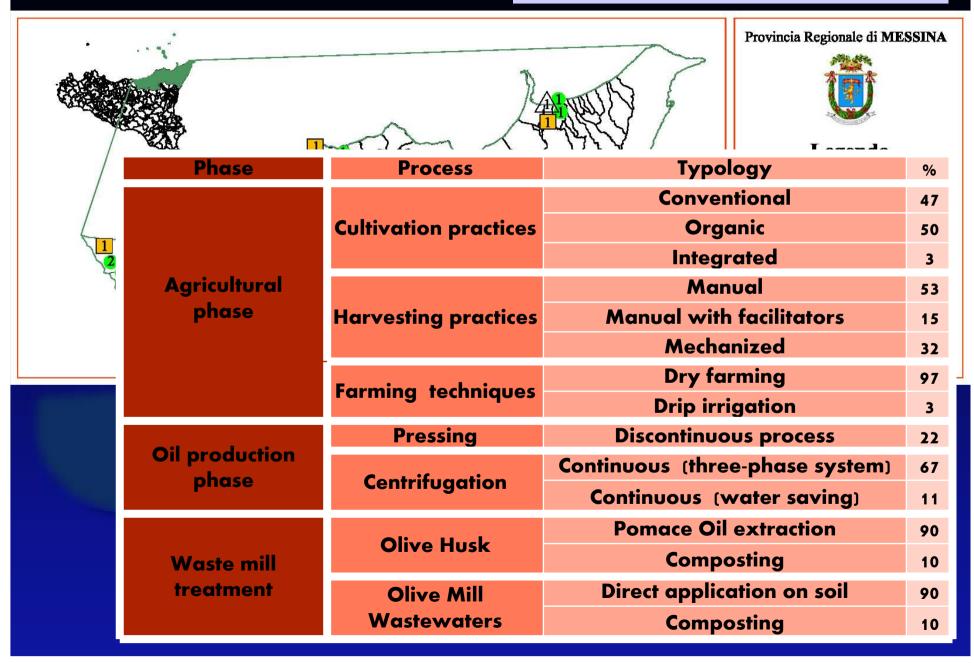
identify the processes which give rise to the most significant environmental problems

> design a more efficient and environmental friendly local olive oil chain

Goal and scope definition



Data sources



Data sources

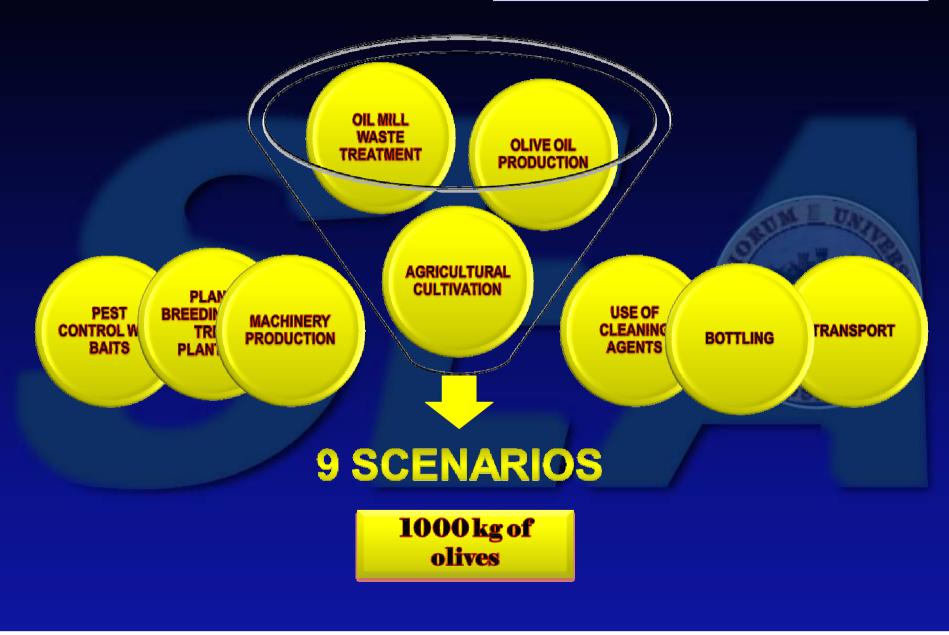
FOREGROUN

BACKGROUND DATA

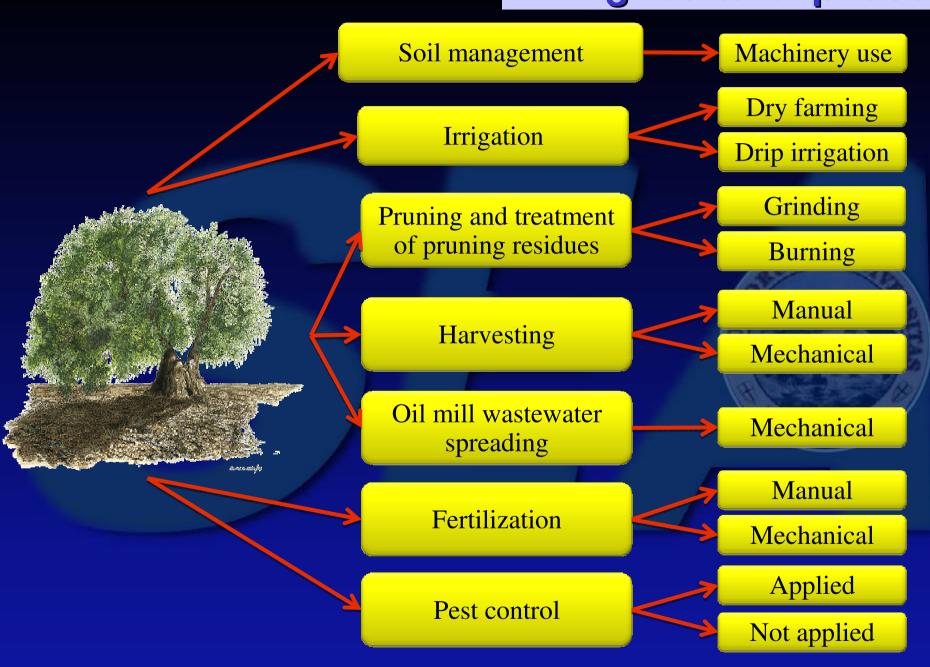
			ESENA - DIPARTIMENTO DI STUDI E RICERCHE ECONOMICO			Phases	Sub-pro
	1. Estensio	QUESTIONARIO A - RACCOLTA DATI FASE AGRICOLA - Produzione olive da c 1. Estensione (dettagliare se ettari o m ²) CONVENTION DE LE STORE NUM DE MERSIONA - DEP ATTERNO DE STORE READ DE MERSIONAL DE AMERICAL - SEZIONE NUM DE MERSIONA - DEP ATTERNO DE STORE READ DE MERSIONAL DE AMERICAL - SEZIONE NUM DE MERSIONA - DE PODUCTO E STORE READ DE MERSIONAL DE AMERICAL - SEZIONE NUM DE MERSIONA - DEP ATTERNO DE STORE READ DE MERSIONAL DE AMERICAL - SEZIONE NUM DE MERSIONA - DE MERSIONAL DE AMERICAL - SEZIONE NUM DE MERSIONAL DE AMERICAL DE MERSIONAL DE AMERICAL DE MERSIONE ALLE			Agricu	Agriculi practi	
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	per bottiglie Vetro riciclato (kg) in ve (specificare sempre la quantità Vetro non riciclato (kg) in vi UNIVERSITA* DBGLI STUDI DI MENSINA – DIPARTMENTO DI STUDI E BICIRCIE ECONOMICO «IZEDIALI ED «MELEVITALI – BEZIONE BLAN (#genere in ve QUESTIONARIO D - RACCOLTA DATI FASE SANSIFICIO - Produzione sansa combustion Combustione sansa combustione				Agricultural phase	Fertilizo	
Ammontare annuo annuo and annuo an						ferente ries UMIF teeren LCs · Rici	Pest trea
1. 3.	o di caldaia che ut Ammontare annuo refluo utilizzato nella caldaia Consumo energia (apecificare sempre la quantità annua) Emissioni in atmosfera	Sansa esausta Nocciolino di san Noccioli Consumo di ener Altro (spe	(dettagliare se kg o ton)	2. Ammontare annuo energia prodotta	_	Oil production	Olive produc
1.	Ammontare annuo sparso sul terreno	Acque di vegetaz Compost sansa	o compost di sansa umida su c tione (dettagliare se kg o ton) umida (dettagliare se kg o ton)			₹ 0	Olive H
2.	Consumo energía (apecificare sempre la quantità annua) Consumo di energia elettrica per funzionamento irrigatore Altro(specificare) Uso macchine agricole (apecificare sempre la quantità annua) Consumo di gasolio per macchine agricole destinate allo spargimento Consumo di lubrificanti per macchine agricole destinate allo spargimento (apecificare) o desiderate potele porre in evidenza ogni altro aspetto che, a vostro giudizio, non è stato trattato nelle domande precedenti:				Olive mill waste treatment	Olive We	
	la quantità annua)		*	to nelle domande precedenti	i:	2, ≅	

5	Sub-process	Data sources				
	Agricultural practices	•Measured data •Ecoinvent				
	OMW spreading	•Measured data •Literature data (Rana et al., 2003; Roig et al., 2006); Vlyssides et al., 2004) •Ecoinvent				
	Fertilization	•Measured data •Estimation from (Brentrup et al., 2000) • Ecoinvent				
	Pest treatment	•Measured data •Estimation from (Birkved et al. 2006) •Ecoinvent				
	Olive oil production	•Measured data •Literature data (Caputo et al., 2002; De Gennaro et al., 2005; Roig et al., 2006; Vlyssides et al., 2004) •Ecoinvent				
Olive mill	Olive Husk	•Literature data (Salomone, 2002) •Ecoinvent				
	Olive Wet Husk	•Measured data •Literature data (Hachicha et al., 2008; Vlyssides et al., 2004) •Ecoinvent				

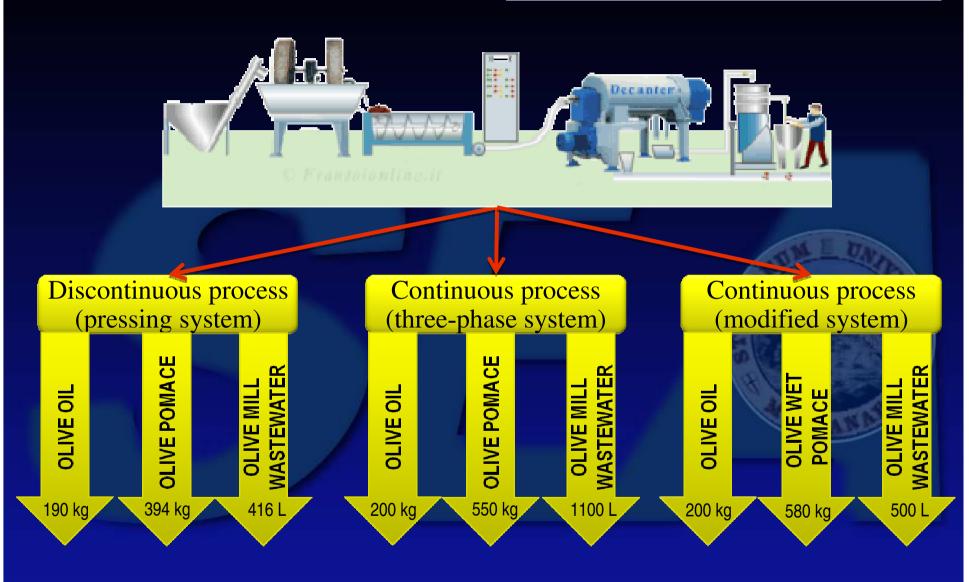
System boundaries and functional unit



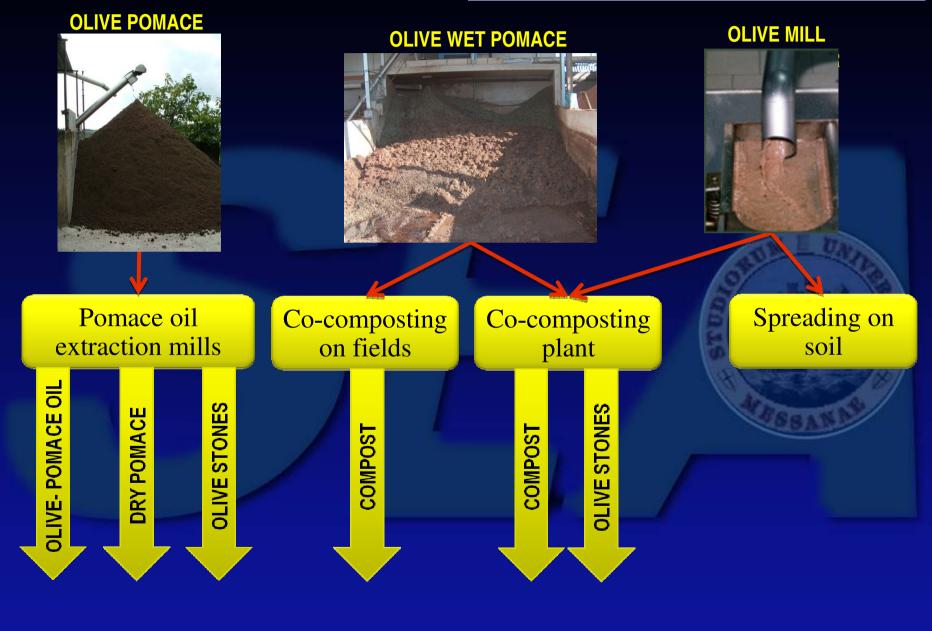
Agricultural phase

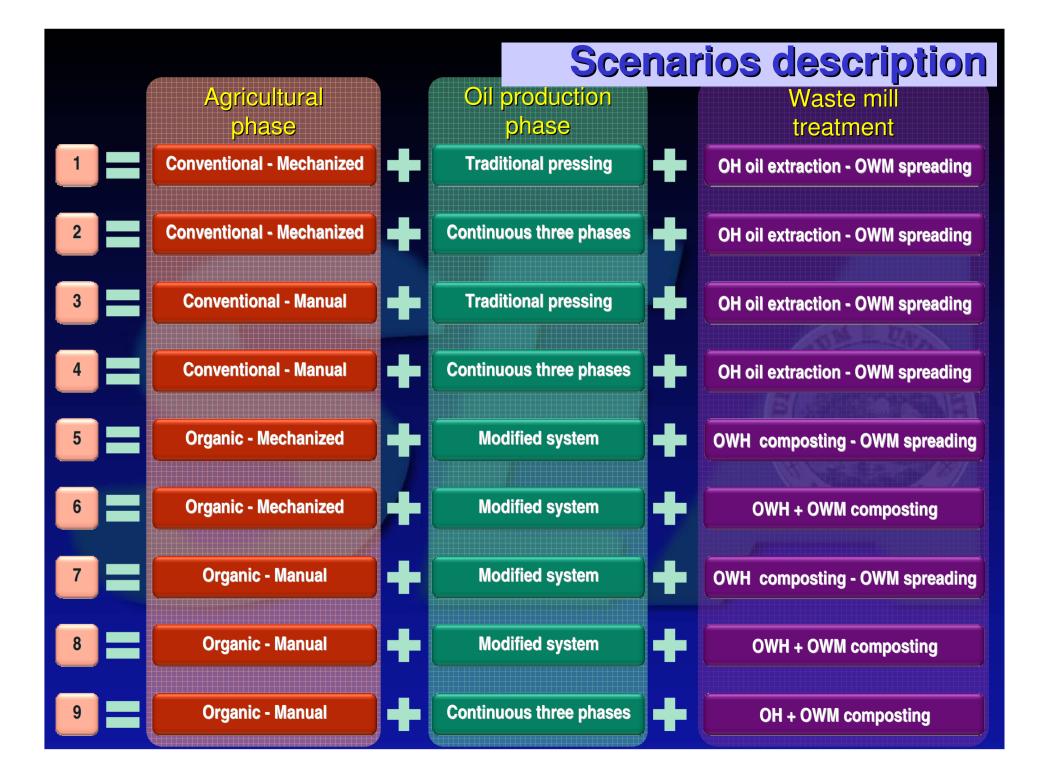


Oil production phase

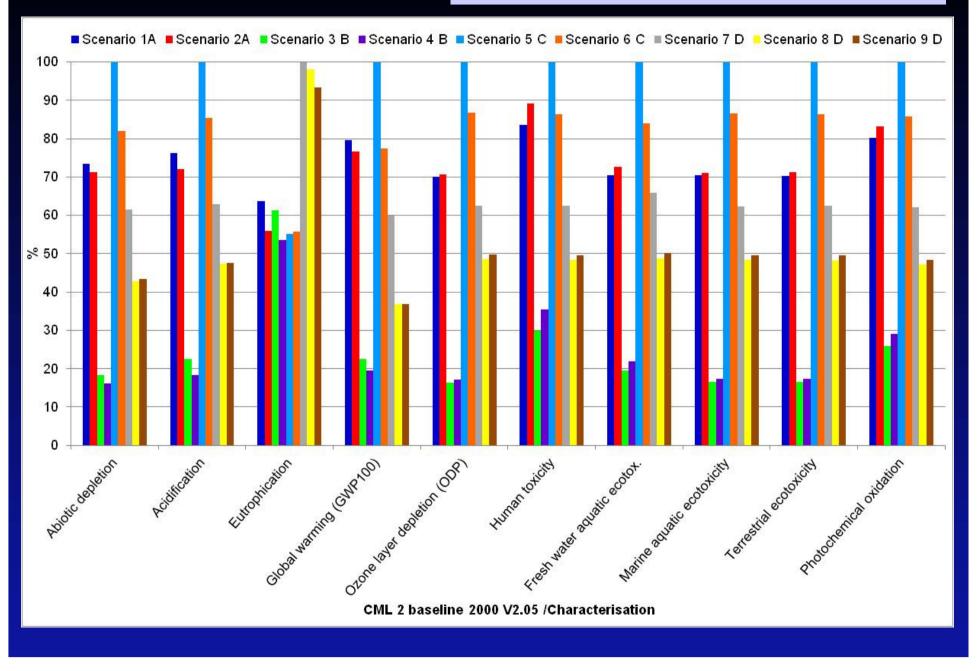


Waste treatment phase

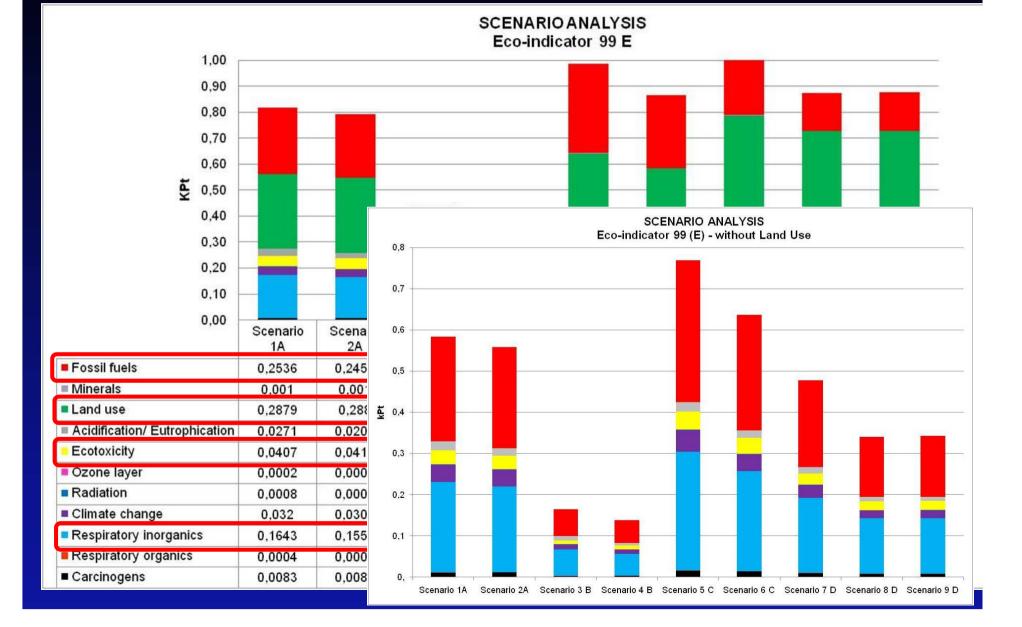




Results



Results



Conclusions

LCA analysis of the most widespread situations applied in the local production chain

Lower environmental impact of the three-phase and olive pomace treatment in pomace oil extraction factories

Multiple use of OMW and OWH (or OH) to obtain compost is preferable to co-composting with manure on fields

APOM could organize a sustainable local olive oil chain, inspired to industrial ecology principles

Thank you for your attention!





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